**PRIMITIVE TIMES 4000BC-3000BC**

* Thought illness and diseases were punishment from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_treated illness with ceremonies to drive out evil spirits
* Used herbs and plants as medicines
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to treat insanity, epilepsy, or headache

**ANCIENT EGYPTIANS 3000BC-300BC**

* Physicians were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Treated illness with bloodletting and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* First to record health records

**ANCIENT CHINESE 1700BC-220AD**

* Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Believed to cure the body you must treat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ANCIENT GREEKS 1200BC-200BC**

* First to observe the human body and the effects of disease
* Believed disease the result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ causes
* Used therapies such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_therapy

**ANCIENT ROMANS 753BC-410AD**

* Established the first hospitals by caring for soldiers in their homes.
* Built sewers and aqueducts to create the first public health
* Built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_systems to prevent disease

**DARK AGES 400AD-800AD**

* Fall of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Emphasis on saving the soul – the study of medicine was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Monks and priests treated patients with prayer

**MIDDLE AGES 800AD-1400AD**

* Renewed interest in the medical practices of the Greeks and Romans
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_killed 75% of the people in Europe & Asia

**RENAISSANCE 1350AD-1650AD**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the science of medicine
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the body led to understanding of anatomy and physiology
* Invention of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed medical knowledge to be shared

**16TH, 17TH, 18TH CENTURIES**

* Leading cause of death was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lead to discovery that disease was caused by micro-organisms
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were first pharmacies and sold medicine

**19TH CENTURY**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was developed once Drs. discovered microorganisms caused diseases
* Formal training of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_started

**20TH CENTURY**

* Insulin discovered to treat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Antibiotics discovered to fight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Kidney \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_machine invented
* Most recent medical discovery was \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* First health Insurance plans
* Federal government put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_& \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in place to ensure everyone had access to healthcare

**CURRENT TRENDS IN HEALTHCARE**

* Cost containment put a cap on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lawsuits
* \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Care developed (nurse, dietician, physical therapist can come to homes, but not Drs, Dentists)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-Omnibus Reconciliation Act regulates nurse aides must have a current \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to work before hiring
* Holistic Health believes body will heal itself. Avoids Drs. & medicines. Try \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_& \_\_\_\_\_\_to treat a cold.
* Chinese Drs. Improve \_\_\_\_(Life Energy)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_use hands to realign bones in back & restore flow of energy

Fill in the blank with “Fact” if the statement is TRUE about medical history, or “Fiction” if the statement is NOT TRUE.

1. The French established the first hospitals when physicians cared for soldiers and ill people in their homes.
2. In ancient times, it was believed that illness and disease were punishment from the Gods.
3. Ancient Romans were the first to record health records.
4. During the Middle Ages, the Bubonic Plague killed 75% of the population in Europe and Asia.
5. The Renaissance is called “the rebirth of the science of medicine.
6. The Chinese are credited with establishing “Holistic Health” methods that treat the mind, body, and soul.
7. Formal training for nurses was started in the 19th century.
8. A medication called morphine that is used today to treat pain is made from the poppy plant.
9. Clara Barton is known as the “founder of nursing.”
10. The first pharmacies were started in the Middle Ages.
11. The development of television helped medical knowledge spread more rapidly during the Renaissance.
12. Once microorganisms were associated with disease in the 19th century, methods of infection control were developed by scientists such as Joseph Lister and Louis Pasteur.
13. The first vaccine which was made to prevent smallpox, was developed by William Harvey.
14. The discovery of DNA in the 1950’s began the search for gene therapy to cure inherited diseases.
15. The Ancient Greeks were the first to believe illness was a result of natural causes as well as diet and cleanliness could prevent disease.
16. In ancient times government laws prohibited dissection of bodies.
17. Hippocrates is credited with doing some of the first dissections and anatomical drawings.
18. The stethoscope and X-rays were diagnostic tools developed in the 19th century.
19. The first health insurance plans were developed in the 18th century.